

Analytical Geometry: Review Questions

Change in x :  $\Delta x = x_2 - x_1$       Change in y :  $\Delta y = y_2 - y_1$

Distance Formula :  $d(A, B) = \sqrt{(\Delta x)^2 + (\Delta y)^2}$

Midpoint Formula :  $\left( x_m = \frac{x_1 + x_2}{2}, y_m = \frac{y_1 + y_2}{2} \right)$

Division Point :  $\left( x_D = x_1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b}\right)(\Delta x), y_D = y_1 + \left(\frac{a}{a+b}\right)(\Delta y) \right)$

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*Remember Ratio vs. Fraction*

<u>Ratio</u>	<u>Fraction</u>
$a : b$	$\frac{a}{a+b}$
$a$ to $b$	$a$ out of $a + b$
ratio $\frac{a}{b}$	

- 1) For each of the following set of coordinates determine:
  - The change in x and y from *Point E* to *Point F*
  - The change in x and y from *Point F* to *Point E*
  - The length (distance) of  $\overline{EF}$
  - The midpoint of  $\overline{EF}$
  - a)  $E(-7, 3)$  and  $F(-4, -1)$
  - b)  $E(-8, 5)$  and  $F(36, -28)$
  - c)  $E(-73, 14)$  and  $F(35, 9)$
  - d)  $E(-1, 4)$  and  $F(8, -8)$
  - e)  $E(3, 17)$  and  $F(15, 24.5)$
  
- 2) Determine the coordinate of *Point D* that divides line segment  $\overline{EF}$  in a ratio 1:4 from *Point E*  $(-7, 1)$  to *Point F*  $(8, -34)$
  
- 3) Determine the coordinate of *Point D* that is located  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the way from *Point E*  $(2, 3)$  to *Point F*  $(-26, 7)$
  
- 4) Find the endpoint *E* of  $\overline{EF}$  with the midpoint  $M(-3, 2)$  and endpoint  $F(6, -14)$